

# Wren Mini

## Features

- Fully integrated **RTK** module
- Embedded ArduPilot
- Open Source Hardware
- GNSS antenna and magnetometer
- Drone CAN interface
- LC29H Quectel RTK chip
- USB interface
- ESD protection diodes

## Applications

- Drones
- **RTK**
- Ground vehicles
- Precise navigation

## Description

Wren Mini is a fully integrated RTK module, primarily designed for **GNSS** usage. It comes in a small enclosure (TODO insert dimension), with a multi band GNSS antenna and a magnetometer.

It is based on the Quectel **LC29H** module, and offers reliable and fast convergence to provide centimeter accuracy within seconds. **GPS**, **GLONASS**, **BEIDOU** and **GALILEO** signals are supported. The JSTGH connectors follow the CAN pinout of **px4** and **ardupilot** device and offer a **DroneCAN** interface.

Linnet is designed to work over a temperature range of -20 °C to +70 °C.



## Contents

1 Diagram and pin description .....	3
1.1 Diagram .....	3
1.2 Pin description .....	4
2 Electrical and mechanical specifications .....	5
3 Absolute maximum rating .....	5
4 GNSS .....	6
4.1 Frequency band .....	6
4.2 GNSS performance .....	6
5 Communication interface .....	7
5.1 DroneCAN interface .....	7
5.2 USB device interface .....	7
6 Mechanical drawing .....	8
7 Appendix .....	9
7.1 Useful link .....	9
7.2 Glossary .....	9
8 Revision History .....	9

## List of Figures

Figure 1. Wren Mini Diagram .....	3
Figure 2. JST-GH, pin 1 .....	4
Figure 3. Mechanical drawing .....	8

## List of Tables

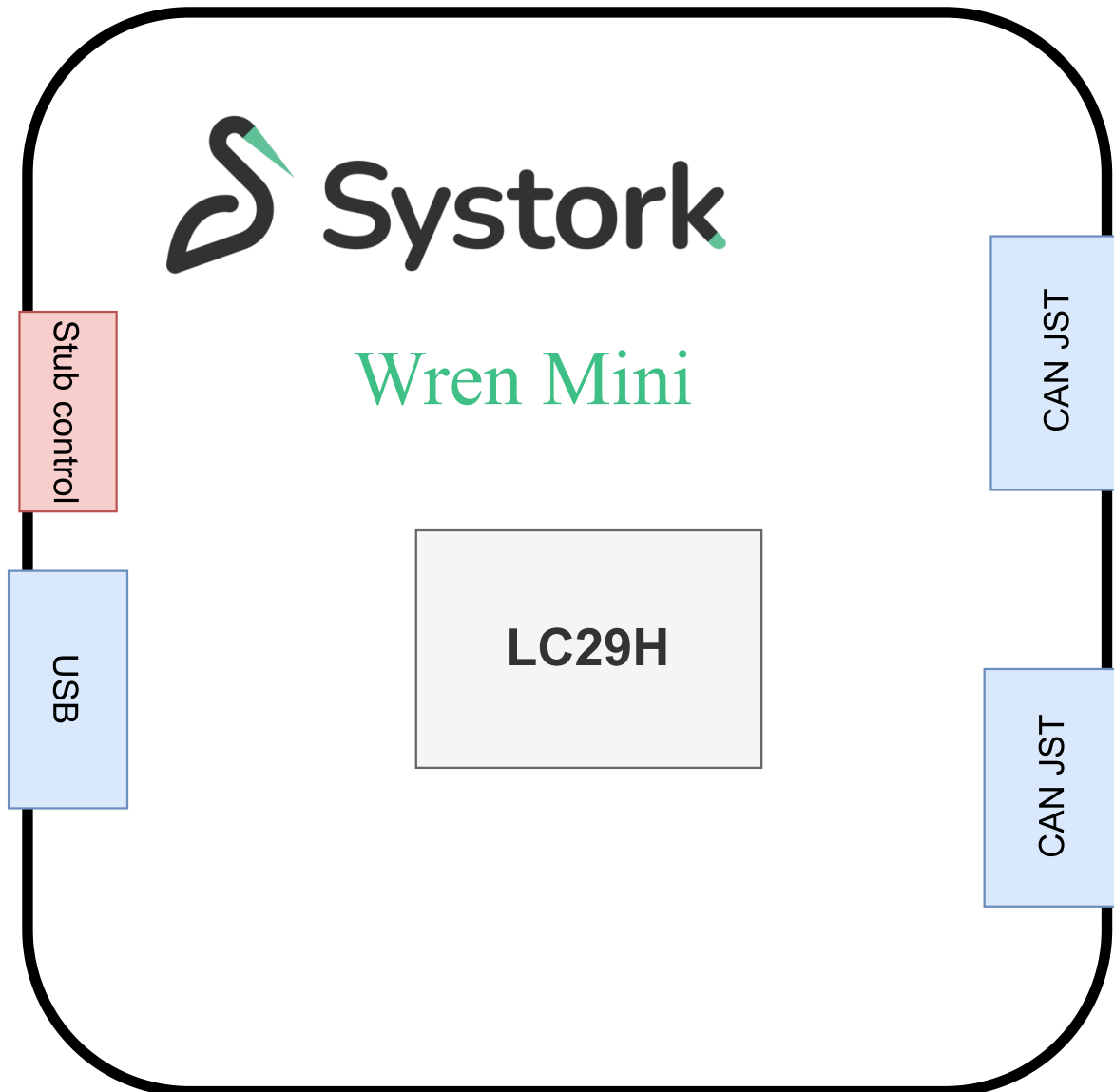
Table 1. Pinout configuration .....	4
Table 2. Electrical and mechanical specifications .....	5
Table 3. Absolute maximum ratings .....	5
Table 4. Supported frequency band .....	6
Table 5. GNSS performance .....	6
Table 6. Document revision history .....	9

## 1 : Diagram and pin description

### 1.1 : Diagram

The following figure represent the different connectors from Wren Mini.

Figure 1: Wren Mini Diagram



## 1.2 : Pin description

Pinout follows the **JST-GH** standard.

Figure 2: JST-GH, pin 1

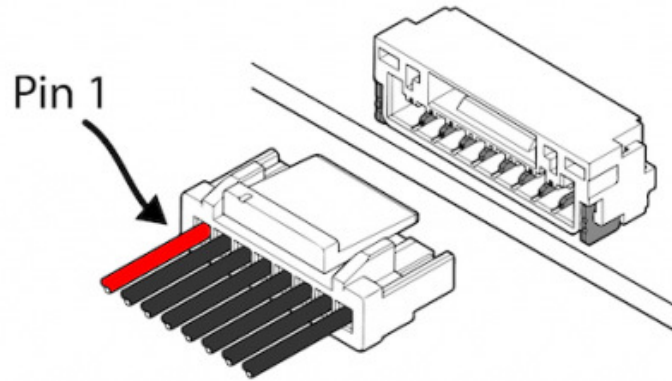


Table 1: Pinout configuration

	Pin	Name	Type	Function
<b>DroneCAN</b>	1	Vcc	P	5V input
	2	CANH	IO	UART1 receive
	3	CANL	IO	UART1 transmit
	4	GND	P	

## 2 : Electrical and mechanical specifications

The values for the following operating conditions have been specified at 25 °C ambient temperature.

**Table 2: Electrical and mechanical specifications**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>USB</sub>	USB supply voltage	-	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
V <sub>CC</sub>	Operating CAN voltage input	-	3.4	5.0	5.5	V
V <sub>DD</sub>	Internal supply voltage	-	-	3.3	-	V
I <sub>DD</sub>	Current consumption	-	-	120	200	mA
T <sub>OP</sub>	Operating temperature	-	-20	-	+70	°C

## 3 : Absolute maximum rating

Stresses above those listed "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device under these conditions is **not** implied. Exposure to maximum rating operations for extended period may affect device reliability.

**Table 3: Absolute maximum ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Maximum value	Unit
V <sub>USB</sub>	USB supply voltage	-0.3 to +6	V
T <sub>OP</sub>	Operating temperature	-20 to +70	°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature	-40 to +80	°C

## 4 : GNSS

### 4.1 : Frequency band

Most of the standard GNSS frequency bands are supported

**Table 4: Supported frequency band**

<b>GPS</b>	L1C/A, L5
<b>Glonass</b>	L1CA
<b>Galileo</b>	E1, E5a
<b>Beidou</b>	B1i, B2a
<b>QZSS</b>	L1C/A, L5

### 4.2 : GNSS performance

All values for proper antenna and open sky conditions.

**Table 5: GNSS performance**

	<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Unit</b>
<b>RTK performance</b>	Horizontal accuracy	1 + 1ppm CEP	cm
<b>Maximum update rate</b>	Position	10	Hz
<b>Time to first fix</b>	Convergence time	<10	s
<b>Miscellaneous</b>	Velocity accuracy	3	cm/s

## 5 : Communication interface

There are two interfaces on Wren Mini:

- DroneCAN interface, allowing the user to connect with the ardupilot microcontroller,
- USB interface, to update the LC29H firmware

### 5.1 : DroneCAN interface

The CAN interface follow the [DroneCAN](#) hardware recommendations. There are 2 JST-GH connectors, working with a 5V bus.

The stub control switch button allows the user to connect a 120  $\Omega$  resistor between CANH and CANL internally.

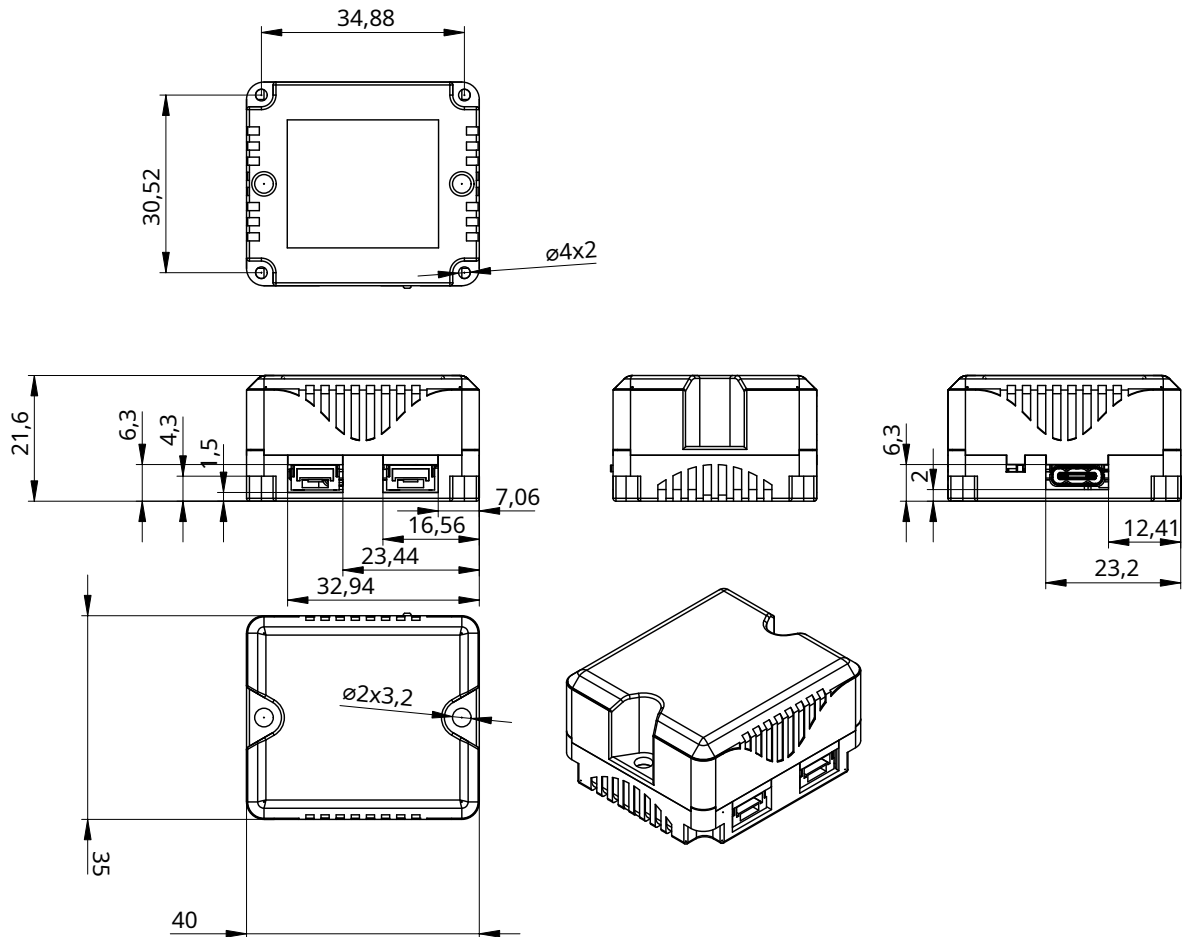
### 5.2 : USB device interface

The USB-C is configured in USB 2.0 (high speed, with a maximum of 480 Mbps).

## 6 : Mechanical drawing

All dimensions are given in millimeter.

Figure 3: Mechanical drawing





## 7 : Appendix

### 7.1 : Useful link

[Quectel LC29H series web page](#)

[Systork forum](#)

### 7.2 : Glossary

**BeiDou** BeiDou Navigation Satellite System. Chinese satellite-based navigation system. . 1

**Galileo** Galileo. European satellite-based navigation system. . 1

**Glonass** Globalnaya Navigatsionnaya Sputnikovaya Sistema. Russian satellite-based navigation system. . 1

**GNSS** Global Navigation Satellite System. Satellite-based positioning system (GPS, Glonass, Beidou...). . 1

**GPS** Global Positioning System. American satellite-based navigation system. . 1

**JST-GH** Standard wire-to-board connector. There are used on most of PX4 and ArduPilot devices. . 4

**RTK** Real Time Kinematic. Allows achieving centimeter-level accuracy using a base sending correction data with a GNSS module. . 1

## 8 : Revision History

**Table 6: Document revision history**

Date	Revision	Changes
29 October	1.0	Initial release